



# Noble therapeutics targeting a neuromuscular disease, Spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy

#### Background:

Spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy (SBMA), also known as Kennedy's disease, is a neuromuscular disorder characterized by muscle weakness and atrophy. SBMA is caused by the expansion of the polyglutamine tract in the androgen receptor (AR) gene. Leuprorelin acetate potentially improves neurological symptoms in SBMA patients, although the effect of this drug is limited by its adverse reaction.

#### Technology Overviews:

Researchers in Nagoya University have successfully identified the therapeutics of SBMA targeting the spatiotemporal dysregulation of signaling pathways in SBMA. By using Bio-rad Bio-plex assays, the expression levels of phosphorylated proteins were measured in the spinal cord and skeletal muscle specimen of a mouse model of SBMA (AR-97Q mice) at three stages. As a result, the level of phosphorylated Src was markedly up-regulated both in the spinal cords and skeletal muscles before the onset of neurological symptoms. In spinal cord, the activation of Src sustained until the advanced stage of the disease. Src pathway was also up-regulated in neuronal and muscle cell models of SBMA. Furthermore, the intraperitoneal administration of a Src kinase inhibitor (SKI) improved the phenotypes and lifespan of AR-97Q mice. Therefore, SKIs are candidate therapeutics for SBMA.

### Fitures:

Figure 1. Method.



# Contact





#### B С 2.0 Suc/Src Α spinal muscle cord AR-97Q Wt AR Wt AR spinal cord muscle 6w 13w 6w 9w 13w p-Src 9w Src \*1.18 \*1.12 1.39 3.54 0.44 Src 1.23 0 Stat3 \*1.26 1.03 0.92 1.96 1.09 1.27 p-Stat3 WtAR **p38MAPK** \*1.23 0.84 1.16 8.76 1.63 1.03 Stat3 spinal c-Jun 1.24 0.88 \*1.20 1.58 1.81 5.21 cord p-p38MAPK IGF-1R \*1.19 0.93 0.96 2.78 1.06 \*1.21 p38MAPK IRS-1 0.48 1.23 1.19 3.94 8.19 2.11 Akt \*1.80 \*0.71 0.93 2.23 4.06 1.50 21.0 20/20.5 d 0 Gapdh IkBa \*1.58 \*1.37 1.14 0.81 1.28 12.7 D p70s6k 1.19 0.94 1.19 \*1.96 2.02 2.50 Wt AR 1.21 Erk1/2 1.17 1.22 \*0.83 0.83 0.61 Smad2 \*1.08 \*0.87 1.04 1.74 1.62 1.68 WtAR p-Src GSK 1.03 0.98 1.01 1.14 \*1.45 \*1.44 muscle c-Abl 1.11 0.98 1.04 1.14 1.02 \*1.65 JNK \*1.23 1.06 0.63 1.04 \*4.21 \*2.53 VEGFR 0.98 \*1.30 \*1.68 \*1.49 1.10 1.35 mTOR 0.82 0.97 1.16 1.14 \*1.79 \*3.23 HSP27 1.04 1.00 1.13 0.94 \*3.23 1.43 p-Src 0.50-0.85 1.15-2.00 ≦0.50 ≧2.00

#### Figure 2. Abnormally phosphorylated proteins in AR-97Q mice.





# Contact





# (A69)









# Contact







Figure 6. Downstream targets of Src in mouse and cellular models of SBMA.

Figure 7. Phosphorylation of p130 exerts toxicity in the cellular model of SBMA.



#### Further Details:

(Poster Presentation) Madoka lida *et al.*, Development of therapeutics targeting the spatiotemporal dysregulation of signaling pathways in spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy. 59th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society of Neurology. May 2018.

Seeking: Licensing

# Contact

